Joyce L. Connery, Chair Thomas A. Summers, Vice Chair Patricia L. Lee

DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD

Washington, DC 20004-2901



December 17, 2024

The Honorable Jennifer Granholm Secretary of Energy U.S. Department of Energy 1000 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20585-1000

Dear Secretary Granholm:

The Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board (Board) reviewed the Department of Energy's (DOE) revised directive, DOE Order 151.1E, *Comprehensive Emergency Management System*. DOE Order 151.1E retains improvements resulting from Board Recommendation 2014-1, *Emergency Preparedness and Response*, and clarifies several requirements. Implementation of DOE Order 151.1E will benefit emergency preparedness and response across the defense nuclear complex.

However, the Board is concerned by the National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) Administrator's memorandum dated September 18, 2023, which advised NNSA field office managers to delegate to their contractors the approvals of revisions to some emergency program documents, including all-hazards surveys, emergency planning hazards assessments, and emergency exercise plans. The Board considers this guidance to be inadvisable and inconsistent with DOE Order 450.2, *Integrated Safety Management*, which states, "DOE's safety management responsibilities for ensuring adequate protection and safe operations must be met by DOE line management and cannot be delegated to contractors." All-hazards surveys and emergency planning hazards assessments establish the technical planning basis for emergency action levels, protective actions, and emergency planning zones. Emergency exercise plans define the scope of testing and validating emergency plans.

The Board urges NNSA to issue revised guidance to ensure that emergency program documents that affect safety at defense nuclear facilities receive federal review and approval consistent with DOE Order 450.2. Further, the Board advises the Department to update DOE Order 151.1E to codify this guidance at the soonest opportunity.

Sincerely, Joyce L. Connery Chair

- c: The Honorable Jill Hruby, Administrator, NNSA
 - Ms. Candice Robertson, Senior Advisor, DOE Office of Environmental Management
 - Mr. John Juskie, Associate Administrator for Emergency Management, NNSA
 - Mr. Michael Mikolanis, Manager, NNSA Savannah River Field Office
 - Mr. Theodore Wyka, Manager, NNSA Los Alamos Field Office
 - Dr. Daryl Hauck, Manager, NNSA Sandia Field Office
 - Ms. Betty Huck, Acting Manager, NNSA Nevada Field Office
 - Mr. Jason Armstrong, Manager, NNSA Pantex Field Office
 - Ms. Mary Helen Hitson, Manager, NNSA Y-12 Field Office
 - Ms. Janis Parenti, Manager, NNSA Livermore Field Office
 - Mr. Joe Olencz, Director, Office of the Departmental Representative to the Board

AFFIRMATION OF BOARD VOTING RECORD

SUBJECT: DOE Order 151.1 and NNSA Delegation

Doc Control#: 2025-100-0005

The Board acted on the above document on 12/17/2024. The document was Approved.

The votes were recorded as:

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This Record contains a summary of voting on this matter together with the individual vote sheets, views and comments of the Board Members.

> **Shelby Qualls** Executive Secretary to the Board

Attachments:

- Voting Summary
 Board Member Vote Sheets

DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD

NOTATIONAL VOTE RESPONSE SHEET

FROM: Joyce L. Connery

SUBJECT: DOE Order 151.1 and NNSA Delegation

Doc Control#: 2025-100-0005

DATE: 12/16/2024

VOTE: Approved

COMMENTS:

None

Joyce L. Connery

DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD

NOTATIONAL VOTE RESPONSE SHEET

FROM: Thomas Summers

SUBJECT: DOE Order 151.1 and NNSA Delegation

Doc Control#: 2025-100-0005

DATE: 12/16/2024

VOTE: Approved

COMMENTS:

None

Thomas Summers

DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD

NOTATIONAL VOTE RESPONSE SHEET

FROM: Patricia Lee

SUBJECT: DOE Order 151.1 and NNSA Delegation

Doc Control#: 2025-100-0005

DATE: 12/17/2024

VOTE: Approved

COMMENTS:

None

Patricia Lee